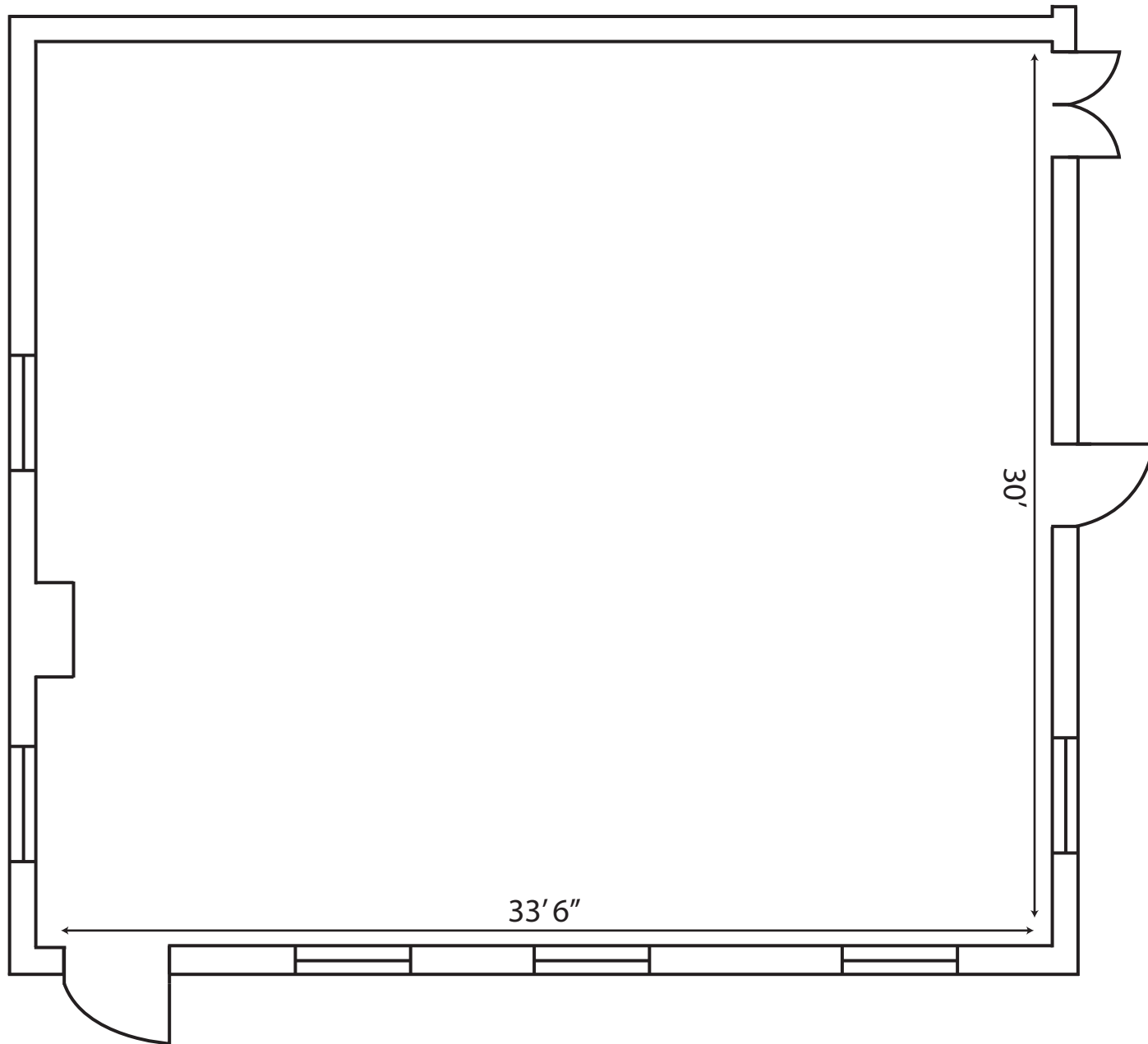


Dance Studio



← Church Street →